Larbert High School

National 5 Mathematics





P2 MARKING SCHEME

Question	Give 1 mark for each •	Illustrations of evidence
1.	Ans: Mean = 22/5, SD = 5.39, Valid Comparison	
	Calculate the mean	• 22.5
	 The sum of x and x^2 	• x = 135 and x^2 = 3183
	Subs into formula	Check formula
	Calculate standard deviation	• SD = 5.39
	Compare averages	The average prices in the shops
	Compare SD	were the same
		The prices in the second shop
		varied less
2a	Ans: 15cm and 7cm	
	Uses ratio	• ÷7 x 3
	Dimensions calculated.	• 15 and 7
2b	Ans: 9.2%, so yes it does	
	Area of a triangle	• 67.5
	Find the radius	• r = 13.5
	Find the area of the circle	• 572
	Find the percentage	• 11.8%
	Answer with justification.	 Yes because 9% is between 7 and 12%.
3a	Ans: £218020.50	
	Find multiplier	• 340 x 4 = £1360

	State multiplication	• 250000 x 0.97 ²
	Calculate after 2 years	• 235225
	State new multiplication	• 235225 x 0.975 ³
	State final value	• £218020.50
3b	Ans: 8%	
	• Find loss	• £250000 – 230000 = 20000
	Calculate percentage	• 20000/250000 x 100 = 8%
4a	Ans: £4306.80	
	Calculate the 2%	• 2% of 9420 = £188.40
	Calculate the 12%	• 12% of 42380 = 4118.40
	Add together	• 4306.8
4b.	Ans: £3111.06	
	 Find 5% of their wage 	• 2590
	Find total monthly deductions	• (2590 + 7570.5 + 4306.8)÷12 = 1205.61
	Calculate the take home pay	• 51800 ÷ 12 – 1205.61 = 3111.06
5a.	Ans: 480000cm3	
	Substitute into formula	• 60 x 20 x 40
	Calculate volume	• 48000cm3
5b.	Ans: 7.96cm	
	Calculate the volume of one cylinder	• 480000 ÷ 120 = 400
	Substitute into formula	• $400 = \pi \times 4^2 \times h$
	Find height of cylinder	• h = 7.96cm
6.	Ans: P = 29/35	
	Calculate the total probabilities	• 5 x 7 = 35

	Calculate probability that wins	• 6/35
	Calculate probability that doesn't wins	• 29/35
7.	Ans: 137.5 miles	
	Plot 3 points	3 correct.
	• Final 3 points	• Final 3 correct.
	Line of best fit	appropriate line drawn.
	Use line to predict	Approx 36±4mph
	Predict speed using line	• 110 approx
	calculate time	• t = 1.25
	use formula	• 100 x 1.25
	calculate distance	• D = 137.5 miles
8a.	Ans: £1334	
	• Find 12% of 1200	• 144
	Add up wages	• 1344
8b.	Ans: £958.08	
	• Find 18%	• 241.92
	Take away from total	• 958.08
8c.	Ans: £276.08	
	Calculate total deductions	• £682
	• 958.08 - 682	• 958.08 – 682 = 276.08
8d.	Ans: Family Pass £70	
	Calculate how much he saves a week	• 276.08 ÷ 2 = 138.04

	Calculate 1 company's monthly	• 12 month = 269.58
	instalments	 24 month, 141.66; 36 month, 102.5; 48 month, 79.16
	Calculate other company's monthly	• The 36 month option is the best
	instalments (don't need them all)	for gary because it is the the fastest option to pay off the
	State which the best option is	kitchen that stays within his budget,
9.	Ans: Scale Drawing	
	N 10cm	
	70 Scm	
	Correct first bearing	Diagram
	10cm line calculated and drawn	• Diagram
	second bearing correct	• Diagram
	5cm line calculated and drawn	 Diagram
	Correct length in cm	• 5.5
	 converted using scale 	• 110 miles
	Bearing calculation attempt on graph	• Diagram
	Correct bearing	• 271